

# SCOUT FOR CORN EARWORM DAMAGE



EVERY KERNEL COUNTS

## CORN-GROWING AREA

Damage from corn earworm costs growers an estimated 2.5 percent of their yield per year.<sup>1</sup> To effectively manage corn earworm, growers should monitor corn earworm activity in their fields at both the larval and adult stages. Just three damaged kernels per ear can equal one bushel lost per acre.



Corn Earworm

### Life cycle

Each year, multiple generations of corn earworm live in the South. Corn earworm moths migrate north on the winds of storms from southern states and, as a result, two generations typically live in the Midwest. The moths lay eggs in corn crops, and the first generation of larvae feeds on the whorl of corn with minimal damage. However, the next generation of moths lays eggs on the corn silks. These second generation larvae travel down the corn silks within one hour of hatching and, from there, feed on corn kernels for most of the larval stage.

### Scouting steps

In early spring, growers should estimate potential corn earworm damage by using pheromone traps to capture adult moths that are entering the fields to lay eggs. Growers can go to [insectforecast.com](http://insectforecast.com) for corn earworm migration



When there is no CEW damage present, corn silks CANNOT be pulled out easily.



Corn silks can be pulled out easily when they have been cut or damaged by corn earworm.



A corn ear with cut silks and CEW feeding damage.

reports for specific areas. At [insectforecast.com](http://insectforecast.com), growers can sign up for alerts to keep them armed with the latest information.

Later in the season, growers should monitor fields for damage from larvae by evaluating corn ears. Agronomists recommend the following non-destructive steps to evaluate larval damage while keeping the ears intact:

1. When silks appear, lightly pull on the silks. If the silks have resistance, the silks are intact and no corn earworm damage has occurred.
2. If silks are not intact and can be pulled, continue to pull using slight pressure until the silks pull out.
3. If corn earworm larvae are present, the corn silks will show signs of feeding where they were cut and corn earworm and/or ear damage will be present.

### Management

Genuity® VT Double PRO® RIB Complete® corn blend provides growers with two modes of action for above ground insect protection, which can improve grain quality and increase yield potential.

**insectforecast** Go to [insectforecast.com](http://insectforecast.com) for more information about the risk of corn earworm.

<sup>1</sup>K. A. Cook and R. Weinzierl. 2004. Corn Earworm Insect Fact Sheet. University of Illinois Integrated Pest Management.



Before opening a bag of seed, be sure to read, understand and accept the stewardship requirements, including applicable refuge requirements for insect resistance management, for the biotechnology traits expressed in the seed as set forth in the Monsanto Technology/Stewardship Agreement that you sign. By opening and using a bag of seed, you are reaffirming your obligation to comply with the most recent stewardship requirements.



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**IMPORTANT IRM INFORMATION:** Genuity® RIB Complete® corn blend products do not require the planting of a structured refuge **except** in the Cotton-Growing Area where corn earworm is a significant pest. **See the IRM/Grower Guide for additional information. Always read and follow IRM requirements.**

**Individual results may vary**, and performance may vary from location to location and from year to year. This result may not be an indicator of results you may obtain as local growing, soil and weather conditions may vary. Growers should evaluate data from multiple locations and years whenever possible.

**ALWAYS READ AND FOLLOW PESTICIDE LABEL DIRECTIONS.** Roundup Ready® crops contain genes that confer tolerance to glyphosate, the active ingredient in Roundup® brand agricultural herbicides. Roundup® brand agricultural herbicides will kill crops that are not tolerant to glyphosate. Genuity Design®, Genuity Icons, Genuity®, RIB Complete and Design®, RIB Complete®, Roundup Ready 2 Technology and Design®, Roundup Ready®, Roundup® and VT Double PRO® are trademarks of Monsanto Technology LLC. LibertyLink and the Water Droplet Design® and LibertyLink® are registered trademarks of Bayer. Respect the Refuge and Corn Design® and Respect the Refuge® are registered trademarks of National Corn Growers Association. All other trademarks are the property of their respective owners. ©2014 Monsanto Company. 32306 3J8L149941

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